

## Transforming lives of the urban poor





## SHELTER ASSOCIATES, founded in

1994 by a group of architects and urban planners, strives toward ensuring a better quality of life for the urban poor. We work with communities to provide technical support for, and facilitate access to, improved housing and essential services.

#### **OUR VISION**

An India where every citizen has access to basic infrastructure and secure tenure, leading to equal distribution of rights.

#### **OUR MISSION**

To empower communities living in informal settlements to pursue their right to dignity and an elevated quality of life

#### **OUR PHILOSOPHY**

To work with all stakeholders, including the urban poor, elected representatives, government officials and CSOs working for the poor, to generate inclusive policies and projects which are effective, impactful, sustainable and scalable

#### **OUR TEAM**

We are a team of architects, social-workers, Geographic Information Systems analysts, and community workers.



Pratima recognized the issues around provision of safe access to basic services of water, sanitation, social housing, and waste management, two decades before today's focus on urban planning and development. Her knowledge as an architect and her passion for ensuring equitable distribution of rights and resources led her to form Shelter Associates in 1994 and eventually pioneer in creating and using spatial data to address the gaps in service deliveries more systematically.

Pratima advocates principles of multi-stakeholder consultation, user-centric design and participative governance in all her work. An architect turned into social entrepreneur, Pratima has successfully empowered communities and has elevated the quality of life of many urban poor in India.

## **MILESTONES**

#### 2009-15

Planned and partially facilitated the 1st city-wide housing project under IHSDP in Sangli, Miraj, Kupwad Municipal Corporation

#### 2013

Launch and implementation of SA's 'One Home One Toilet' model to deliver household sanitation on a cost sharing basis

#### 2018

SA launches its research vertical to documents its work through the launch of toolkit for replication of SA's OHOT model, carry out third party impact assessments, and make policy recommendations, which are uploaded on the Government of India's Swachh Bharat Urban Web Portal

#### 2007

SA trained Surabaya city in Indonesia, by demonstrating poverty mapping in one of their slum.

1994

Shelter Associates was registered as a non-profit organisation

#### 1997-98

Implemented the first relocation housing project at Dattawadi for Rajendranagar community

#### 2000-01

Pioneered GIS aided city-wide poverty mapping for all slums across Pune. Subsequently, SA continued this effort across ULB's and municipal councils of Maharashtra.

#### 2019

SA initiated Tiger worm toilets, an alternate technology for delivery of individual household toilets

Web based Data Analytics portal launched using open source network

Collaborated with Google India to initiateProject 'Plus Code' for the informal settlements of Maharashtra

### 2004-08

Scaled the pilot sanitation project to 12 slums in Sangli and Miraj.

#### 2003-05

Implemented second relocation housing project at Kamgar Putala, Pune

#### 2001-03

Facilitated 15 community toilet blocks (CTB's) in Pune and piloted a community led sanitation projects in 2 slums of Sangli-Miraj.
Biogas technology was introduced for the first time to manage fecal sludge.

#### 2020

Initiated Relief work and Community Mobilization around COVID19 prevention for the slum dwellers in different cities of Maharashtra.

Partnered with UNICEF India for Urban WASH projects in the cities of Pune and Navi Mumbai

## IMPLEMENTATION AREAS





## **AWARDS**

#### 2007

Pratima Joshi was awarded with Ashoka Fellowship for outstanding work as a social entrepreneur

#### 2009

Winner of Google Earth Hero Award (Only Indian organisation to receive this award)

#### 2013

Winner of Google Impact Challenge & Dasra Giving Circle Grant

#### 2015

Winner of the Times Network
'Digital social innovation' award &
SA's OHOT model has been
documented under 'Best
Practices' in Sanitation by MOUD

Winner of HUDCO Award for Best Practices in Sanitation (In partnership with PMC)

#### 2017

Winner of NASSCOM Social Innovation Forum 2017 under the 'Environment' category & WadeAsia award for her contribution as an architect.

#### 2018

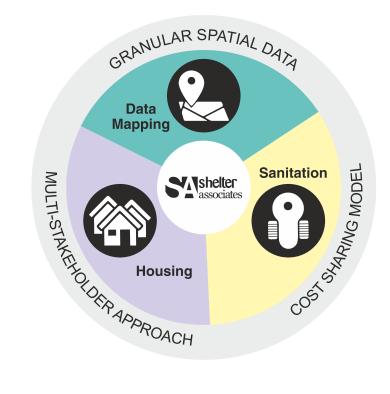
Winner of ISC-FICCI Awards 2018 for innovative use of data

#### 2020

Winner of LPC HONOR AWARD at the U.N.-Habitat World Urban Forum 10

#### 2021

Honored by Forbes India as one amongst 20 'Self-made Women in India'



## **ACTIVITY AREAS**

Our core competencies are in Sanitation, Housing & Poverty Mapping with our core values informing our interventions.

We have been working extensively in the these three verticals where detailed slumwise data is collected and mapped by us to affect change.

In all these endeavors, we have the three principles which ensures that every SA project has a Data-driven, community centric, inclusive multi-stakeholder approach behind it. Our core values have been the same since our inception.

## **DATA MAPPING**

ata driven approach is the foundation of Shelter Associates where most of the work revolves around mapping based technologies that respond to the ground realities.

SA is engaged in a process of collecting, organizing and publishing slum data with the help of Google Earth and Geographic Information Systems along with ground level household and infrastructure data gathered through Household surveys and Infrastructure mapping.

This data enables us to identify the lesser equipped households and glance through services such as sanitation; water supply & solid waste management and further take assistance from the local government for building supporting infrastructure that facilitates our goal. It also acts as a great resource for the government for planning and execution of other social initiatives. SA's spatial data has leveraged investments by the local government officials towards laying new drainage networks that helps in resolving the basic water problems and simultaneously facilitating the construction of new toilets.





#### **DATA COLLECTION METHODS**

#### Rapid Infrastructure Mapping:

Mapping infrastructure such as- drainage networks, water supply, roads, community toilet blocks, waste management systems, etc.

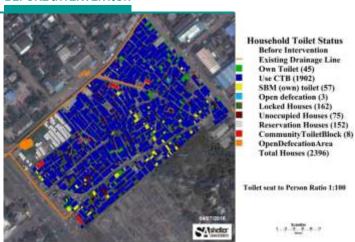
#### Rapid Household Mapping:

Collection of household level information such as-family details, water connections, sanitation facilities, house area etc.

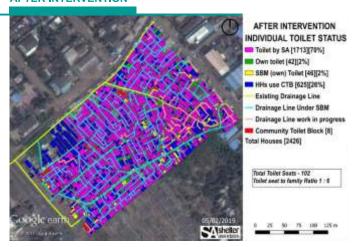
#### Impact Assessment:

Impact is measured through an Impact Assessment Survey through a random selection of beneficiary households where toilets have been facilitated. It not only measures the satisfaction level but also helps in identifying any bottlenecks during the process

#### **BEFORE INTERVENTION**



#### **AFTER INTERVENTION**



BALAJINAGAR, C WARD, PCMC

# Citywide mapping of slum households

Pune - 62%
Pimpri Chinchwad - 100%
Kolhapur - 100%
Navi Mumbai - 100%
Thane - 30%
Panvel - 100%
Khuldabad - 100%
Nashik - 75%
Solapur - 25%

The creation of spatial data through the use of GIS, mobile and remote sensory technology by SA has helped the Municipal Corporation to identify critical gaps in the delivery of sanitation. This has led to the additional budgetary allocation of laying additional drainage lines in some of the slums of PCMC to encourage families to build their own toilets either through SBM funds or CSR funds through SA. SA's model of providing individual sanitation which is sustainable, replicable and cost effective has given the impetus for achieving ODF status of the city.

Mr. Shravan Hardikar (IAS) Municipal Commissioner, Pimpri-Chinchwad Municipal Corporation

## HOUSING

any of India's citizens live in slums without access to security of tenure or essential services. Slum settlements demonstrate how poor habitable spaces can undermine the well-being of families and have a detrimental impact on their dignity, education, health, privacy, and safety.

## SA facilitates housing and slum rehabilitation projects which are:

- (1) based on accurate, spatially organised data;
- (2) generated from a city-wide approach which considers housing as an integral part of the city along with areas of employment, healthcare, education, and convenience; and
- (3) implemented in partnership with beneficiary communities.

The design process includes a series of consultations with the community members to address their aspirations and lifestyles.

A range of techniques in the form of scale models, life size drawings & live mock-ups are utilized to develop the design and to communicate the proposal to the beneficiaries, while ensuring that the nuances of the community's culture, and the reality of their economic situation, are incorporated into the site layouts, the buildings, the residential units, and the communal spaces.



### **Our Key Guiding Principles**

Image of the building

Territoriality

Visual Surveillance Hierarchy of Spaces

### SA has executed three major resettlement projects in Pune and Sangli-Miraj

Dattawadi, Pune Facilitated 56 families

Kamgaar Putla, Pune Facilitated 176 families Aba Dhotre, Sangli Facilitated 1400 families

Individuals impacted - 9000+

We have spent most of our lives in the slums, but we are more than happy that our children will be able to live in better houses. Even before we went to the municipal corporation we visited the office of Shelter Associates who explained the entire scheme to us and gave us a lot of support in getting us our home.

Rekha Jadhav, Sangli IHSDP beneficiary





## SANITATION

'One Home One Toilet' caters to the basic need for hygiene and sanitation in urban slums and informal settlements.

# Creating Spatial Data

Creation of Spatial Data
to identify areas with open defecation,
vulnerable slums which lack basic sanitation
facilities, and prevalence of supporting
infrastructure such as water connections, drainage
system. This process generates access to granular
data and a foundation for collaborating with local
authorities. Our data has leveraged

authorities. Our data has leveraged investments by the local government officials towards laying new drainage networks that helps in resolving the basic water problems and facilitating construction of new toilets.

## 2 Mobilizing Communities

Mobilizing communities
through various activities such as community
meetings, workshops, focus group discussions,
awareness programmes, Rallies, transect walks,
street plays, etc. to engage, educate and empower
them with sanitation-related awareness, ensuring
our programme's sustainability. Community
workers at SA mobilises communities
inorder to ensure that every section of
the population in informal
settlements is reached.

## 3 Delivering Toilets

Delivering toilets through a cost sharing model wherein SA provides materials required to build a complete toilet and beneficiaries bear the labour cost, facilitating a sense of ownership as well as flexibility in the toilet layout. Our model is data driven, community centric, and inclusive in its approach as we engage all stakeholders to deliver sanitation. We also encourage the formation of slum level committees for issues related to various services with the local ward offices even after we have withdrawn from the

community.



Facilitated Individual household toilets

25,000+

Individuals impacted

3, 80, 000+

(Updated Dec 2021)

I live with my 5 daughters, one being physically challenged. This toilet in my home has benefitted me beyond imagination. My daughters don't need to starve for the fear of going out in the open. They feel so safe and secured.

Chaya Shinde, Resident of Ramamata Ambedkar Nagar, Belapur

This household toilet that has been facilitated by Shelter Associates is great. I am very happy that it has incentivized upgradation of my house enabling comfortable living in addition to safe sanitation.

Poonam Dhavare, Resident of Morwadi, Pimpri-Chinchwad

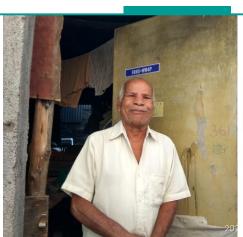


## PLUS CODE

n easily navigable address is most essential especially for the slum dwellers who are often crammed into overcrowded dwellings. They either don't have an address or have one that does not identify their house or business location accurately.

Therefore, for basic facilities & emergency services to reach their doorsteps, Shelter Associates have partnered with Google to provide **Plus Codes**, a unique location code for the informal settlements which are navigable through Google maps. Along with individual houses, these codes are also provided to the infrastructure with the settlement, such as community toilets, manholes, water stand posts, etc.

Plus Code has also been playing an instrumental role for effective egovernance across the Urban Local Bodies. Every department can link this data to their existing data through which they can reach out to communities easily.



#### PLUS CODE FOR GOOD GOVERNANCE



**Electricity Department** 



Water Department

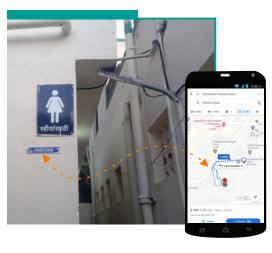


Solid Waste Department



Property Tax Department





#### **METHODOLOGY**



In-house GIS experts work on selection & mapping of slums, collection of household & infrastructure data. Slum maps are generated.



The Urban Local Body connected to the slum settlement validates the slum data.



Plus Codes are generated and linked to individual houses & infrastructural facilities.



Acrylic Plus Code plates are fixed on the doors of houses, shops & community toilets.



Community mobilization is conducted to educate communities & ULB on Plus Codes.



Individual slum maps with their Plus Codes are uploaded on Google MyMap tool.

## MENSTRUAL EDUCATION

enstrual hygiene has been a vital aspect of health for women and adolescents particularly those residing at the informal settlements. Women are still ignorant about the scientific facts and healthy practices during menstruation.

Shelter Associates have undertaken the initiative to understand the menstrual hygiene practices and the knowledge of targeted women and adolescents through interviews and focused group discussions. Upon data collection, Menstrual Education and Awareness Workshops are conducted to educate them on the female anatomy and the different aspects of menstrual hygiene.

This platform has been created to encourage open dialogue with the women where they share their experiences and problems related to menstrual hygiene and are educated on the knowledge, practice and appropriate behaviour during their menstrual period.



#### **WORKSHOP CONTENT**



Knowledge about the women's reproductive system and how the menstruation cycle works.



Importance of good menstrual habits and the various ways to maintain it.



Learning the ill-effects of chemical based sanitary pads and its negative consequences to the human body and the environment



Busting the myths and misconceptions followed during the menstruation period.



Knowledge of eco-friendly sanitary products and its proper usage.



Menstruation Hygiene Education & Awareness Workshops conducted

1300+

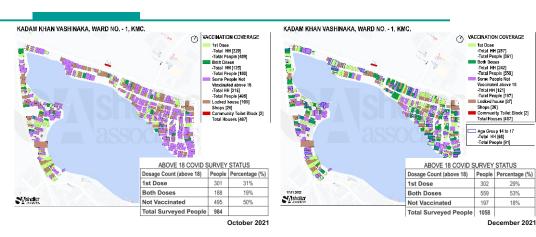
Women & Adolescents have stopped using chemical based sanitary pads

## COVID-19 Awareness & Vaccination

natial data and mobilization efforts of Shelter Associates has been instrumental in providing relief to the residents of informal settlements during the crucial time of COVID-19 outbreak.

As a direct relief, Shelter Associates planned and conducted community outreach through telephonic campaigns to create awareness within the slum communities, conducting extensive community awareness activities around COVID-19 prevention within the informal settlements, distributed hygiene kits and other relief materials and conducted vaccination camps in the informal settlements of Maharashtra where it's the most essential.

Shelter Associates' In-house GIS Data and field teams play a very important role in driving COVID relief and the vaccination process. With the use of GIS based softwares, digital address codes, primary and secondary data collection and monitoring techniques, the vaccination coverage within the target settlements is tracked successfully.





#### **COVID RELIEF & FACILITATION**

Distribution of hygiene kits and essential supplies to the families of informal settlements



Counseling families through telephonic calls and informal meetings during lockdown



Identification & training of community volunteers for relief work in the settlements



Facilitation of safe sanitation & individual household toilets through WASH interventions



Mobilizing communities through activities & awareness programs around COVID-19



Facilitating residents to get registered online on the CoWin platform for COVID vaccination



53%

Setting up Vaccination Camps to ensure every person of the target settlement is vaccinated.

Persons facilitated through counseling. distribution of Hygiene kits & Dry Ration

Individuals registered online through the **COWIN Application for Vaccination** 

10000+

35000+

(Updated Dec 2021)

Household data gathered by Shelter Associates reveal that there is confusion & lack of knowledge about vaccination among the informal settlement residents. At the same time, Urban Local Bodies lack data regarding vaccination status and its requirements for informal settlements. This has led to the misconception that people from informal settlements are hesitant to get vaccinated.

Shelter Associates in collaboration with various City Municipal Corporations has initiated COVID-19 Vaccination Drive for the informal settlements in Maharashtra. The objectives are (1) Generating awareness amongst the children, women, adolescents, youth and men with respect to COVID19 prevention, vaccination, busting the myths and advocacy for 100% mask use (2) Conducting vaccination camps and providing assistance around COVID19 vaccination by close coordination with the local health department of the ULB.



## Persons impacted through the vaccination Drive

### 106000+

(Updated December 2021)



#### SHELTER ASSOCIATES VACCINATION DRIVE METHODOLOGY Informing Conductina Finalising Co-ordinating ppl through door slum pockets for Awareness with the ULB/ the camp & to door Activities & HH CSR Partner for distribution of registering eligible Surveys to know the availability tokens with their members on their vaccination of vaccines CoWin App registration details On the day Making Upon Preparation of vaccination, arrangements verification, the of slum-wise verifying attendees of venue, seating, assigned team spatial maps to against their observation area. of doctors monitor the tokens & doing refreshments. vaccinate the vaccination status spot registrations internet, etc. attendees post camp

We deeply express our gratitude to our partners and funders who have supported and enabled us to reach out to many more communities.

## **FUNDERS**

Bank of America

HT Parekh Foundation

Alfa Lava

Yardi Vasti Vikas Prakalp

DMI Finance Pvt. Ltd.

Chintu Gudiya Foundation

Elantas Beck India Ltd

**Tata Trusts** 

Cities Alliance

**FANUC India Private Limited** 

Sun Vacuum Formers

TRW Sun Steering Wheels Pvt. Ltd.

LIC Golden Jubilee Foundation

**IKEA** India

## **PARTNERS**

Dasra

**UNICEF** 

Pimpri Chinchwad Municipal Corp.

Pune Municipal Corp.

Thane Municipal Corp.

Panvel Municipal Corp.

Kolhapur Municipal Corp.

Navi Mumbai Municipal Corp.

Friends of Shelter Associates

Collective Good Foundation

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